

- Read, Colin, and Ronald J. Stagg. *The Rebellion of 1837*. Toronto: Champlain Society, 1985.
- Read, Colin. *The Rising in Western Upper Canada 1837-8: The Duncombe Revolt and After*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982.
- Riddell, Hon. William Renwick. "Popular Medicine in Upper Canada a Century Ago." *Ontario Historical Society Papers and Records*, vol. 25, 1929.
- Seaborn, Edwin. *The March of Medicine in Western Ontario*. Toronto: Ryerson, 1944.
- Shaw, Rosa L. *A History of the National Council of Women of Canada*. Toronto: Ryerson, 1957.
- Sissons, Charles Bruce. *A History of Victoria University*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1952.
- Smith, William L. *Pioneers of Old Ontario*. London: Oxford University Press, 1923. Makers of Canada Series.
- South Norwich Historical Society. *South of Sodom: The History of South Norwich*. Norwich, May 1983.
- Sprague, George W. "The Trinity Medical College." *Ontario History*, vol. 58 #2 (June 1966).
- Stafford, Ezra Hurlburt. *Medicine, Surgery and Hygiene in the Century*. London, Toronto, Philadelphia: Linscott Publishing Co., 1901.
- Thompson, Joanne Emily. "The Influence of Dr. Emily Howard Stowe on the Woman Suffrage Movement in Canada." *Ontario History*, vol. 54 (Dec. 1962). M.A. Thesis, same title, Wilfred Laurier University, 1962.
- Toronto Directories*. Various years, Metropolitan Toronto Library.
- Toronto (Ontario) Women's College Hospital. "The History of the Women's College Hospital." Toronto: n.d.
- Tweedsmuir History of Mount Pleasant, Brant County*. Microfilm of a scrapbook compiled by the Women's Institute, unpaginated, copy in Ontario Archives.
- University of Toronto: the Librarian. *The University of Toronto. and its Colleges 1827-1906*. Toronto: University of Toronto Library, 1906.
- Wallace, W. Stewart. *A History of the University of Toronto*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1927.
- Walsh, James Joseph. *History of Medicine in New York*. 5 vols. New York: National Americana Society Inc., 1919.
- Wherrett, George Jasper. *The Miracle of the Empty Beds: A History of Tuberculosis in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1977.
- Young, James Harvey. *The Toadstool Millionaires: A Social History of Patent Medicine before Federal Regulation*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1961.

INDEX

- Aberdeen, Ishbel, Lady, 109-110, 111
visits Emily, 112, 113, 115, 124, 127
- Aberdeen, Lord, 109, 112, 124
- Abolitionists, 11
- Aikins, Dr. William Thomas, 39
accepts female students, 59, 70-71, 72,
76, 88
- Allopathics, 39
- American Society for the Advancement
of Women, 63
- American Woman Suffrage Association,
63
- Anaesthetics, 42
- Anthony, Susan Brownwell, suffragist,
42, 62
trial of, 63, 97, 98-101, 118, 120, 121
writes history of woman suffrage, 121
- Arthur, Sir George, 29
- Association for the Advancement of
Women (Can.), 66
- Barrett, Dr. Michael, 83-84, 89, 90
- Barry, Dr. James Miranda Stuart, 13, 122
- Beatty, James, Q.C., 91, 98
- Bedford, Daniel, 23
captured at Windsor, 29-30
hanged, 30
- Bedford, Paul, 29-30
- Bellevue Hospital, New York City, 44
- Blackwell, Dr. E., and medical education,
45-46, 76
- Blake, Chancellor Edward, 70
- Bloomer, Amelia, 67
- Boards of Health, need for, 65, 74
appointed, 85
- Boddington, George, treatment of
tuberculosis, 37-38
- Borden, Prime Minister Robert, 125
- Brantford, 24
Emily principal at, 34-35, 82
- Brearley, David, arch Tory, 22, 25, 28, 29-
30
- Burgessville, Emily teaches at, 32
- Canada Citizen*, supports woman
suffrage, 79
- Canadian Suffrage Association, 123, 125
- Canniff, Dr. William, Medical Health
Officer, 86, 93, 94, 95, 105
- Chicago World's Fair, *see* World's
Columbian Exposition
- Christian Scientists, 72
- Clarke, Mayor Edward F., 102
- Coatsworth, Mayor Emerson, 123
- College of Physicians and Surgeons of
Ontario, 48
Medical Council of, 48, 59, 60, 71
- Augusta Stowe passes entrance
examination, 76; 78
- Augusta Stowe and John Gullen
qualify, 86
- Constitutional Reform Society, 23
- Cook, Dr. Ephraim, 21, 26, 30, 31, 32
- Cromwell, William, 23, 24, 25, 28
- Cummings, Emily Willoughby, 97, 107,
110-111
- Curzon, Sarah Ann, 64
column in *Canada Citizen*, 79, 84, 107
- Domestic science, 111-112, 115, 117
- Dominion Women's Enfranchisement
Association, 99, 101, 102
conference of, 103, 105, 108, 110, 111
- Mock Parliament, 114-115
standing committees, 117
name changed, 123
- Drew, Andrew, and *Caroline*, 27, 28
- Duncombe, Dr. Charles, Reform M.L.A.,
19, 22, 23-24, 39
- Durham, Lord, petition sent, 29
- Eclectics, 37, 41
medical board, 47, 48
- Education, female, 11
Quaker view of, 16
Emily's concern with, 64, 82-83
medical college for women, 83, 78, 93

- VON, 116
Electricity, as treatment, 66, 72, 83
- Fenian Raids
menace of, 42
raids into Canada, 46-47
- Goldie, Harriet, superintendent, nursing school, 75
- Gullen, Dr. John, 77
engagement, 84
M.B., 86, 87
marriage, 88, 104, 105
Toronto Western Hospital, 113
- Hacker, Carlotta, 78, 119
- Hahnemann, Samuel, 36
- Hamilton, 24, 25,
Solomon Lossing jailed, 27, 28, 29
- Head, Sir Francis Bond, 22, 25
- Hearst, Premier William, 125-126
- Hincks Act, 39, 67, 96
- Homeopathy, homeopaths, 36, 41, 44
medical board, 47, 48
hospital, 95
- Hoodless, Adelaide Hunter, 104, 108,
109, 111, 112, 113, 115
founds 1st Women's Institute, 117, 127
- Horticultural Pavillion (Allan Gardens),
111
Mock Parliament, 114
- Hospital for Sick Children, 72, 73
- Howard, Hannah (Emily's mother), *see*
Jennings, Hannah Howard
- Howard, Henry (Emily's grandfather),
14-15
- Howard, Paulina Lossing (Emily's
grandmother), 14-15
marriage to George Southwick, 19
hides rebel, 26
- Howell, Mary Seymour, 102
- Howland, Mayor William, 95
- Hudson, Mary Gibbs (wife of Frank
Stowe), 101
- Hudson, Rufus Sawyer, 101, 120
- Hughes, Dr. J. L., 111
- Hydropathics, 37
- International Council of Women, 96
congresses of, 97, 98, 107, 117, 124
- Jennings, Cornelia Lossing (Emily's
sister), 17, 32
cares for Stowe children, 39, 47, 62
2nd marriage, 63
Jennings, Ella (Emily's sister), 18, 32, 47
becomes doctor, 62, 63, 96
Jennings, Emily Howard, *see* Stowe, Dr.
Emily
Jennings, Ethelinda (Emily's sister), 18,
32, 47, 62
Jennings, Hannah Augusta (Emily's
sister), 18, 32, 47
Jennings, Hannah Howard (Emily's
mother), 14-15, 18
educates daughters, 19, 32
her remedies, 36, 62, 79
death of, 96, 116
Jennings, John Milton (Emily's brother),
18
Jennings, Paulina (Emily's sister), 17, 32,
62, 105
Jennings, Solomon (Emily's father)
marriage of, 17
as witness, 27, 32, 62
death of, 79
- Kimball, Dr. Hannah, *see* Jennings,
Hannah Augusta
- Koch, Robert, tuberculin, 85
- Lancaster, Dr. Joseph, 26
homeopathic practitioner, 36-37
medical board, 47, 66, 72
- Lassingh, Pieter Pieteresse, 14
- Lister, Joseph, 42
- Lockwood, Rev. M.C., 102-103
- London District, rebellion in, 23-30
- Lossing family, 14-16,
Lossing, Benson (1799-1881) (Emily's
great uncle), 14, 31
Lossing, Benson (1813-1891), 14
Lossing, Paulina, *see* Howard, Paulina
Lossing
Lossing, Peter (Emily's great grandfa-
ther), 14, 15, 16-17, 96
Lossing, Solomon (Emily's great uncle),
14
Reformer, 18-19, 21, 22, 23-24
arrest, 25
jailed in Hamilton, 27
trial and acquittal, 27-28
petition to Durham, 29, 30
warden of District of Brock, 32, 57, 93
- Lozier, Dr. Abraham, 45

- Lozier, Dr. Clemence Sophia, founds
women's medical college, 41
curriculum, 44-45, 76
- Macdonald, John A., 43, 46
- Macdonnell, Mary, 97, 107, 110
- Mackenzie, William Lyon, 22, 23, 24,
- MacNab, Colonel Allan, 24
arrests Solomon Lossing, 25
- Massey Hall, 124
- McCaul, Dr. John, Emily's confrontation
with, 40, 44, 69, 70, 92
- McEwan, Mrs. Donald, 64, 84, 91
- McFee, Anna, 104
- McGillivray, Alice Skimmen, 78, 87, 92
- McMurrich, Mayor William, 80
- Medical Acts, 48, 81
- Medical boards, licensing, 47
- Medical education, 19th Century, 19, 39-
40
for women, 41, 44, 45-46
curriculum, 44-45, 46, 59
low standards, 44
harassment of women students, 59-60,
68
Augusta Stowe first woman student, 76
medical colleges for women, 87, 88-92
- Medical Health Officers, 74, 81, 85
Canniff, 86, 93, 128
- Medical practice, 10, 20; quackery, 42, 43
licensing, 48-57
"woman's physician" held in low
esteem, 58
- Medical practitioners, licensing of, 20
women short-changed by, 39
- Medicines, 20
heroic drugs, 37
patent, 43
- Metropolitan Methodist Church, 64, 88
- Mock Parliament, 114-115
- Mount Allison University, allows
women to take degrees, 70
- Mount Pleasant near Brantford, octago-
nal house at, 35
- Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Toronto, 79,
96, 105
- Mowat, Premier Oliver, 73-74, 79-80, 94,
111, 114
- Murphey, Emily, persons case, 126
- Muskoka, Stowe Island in, 85, 90
- National American Suffrage Association,
90, 121
- National Council of Women of Canada,
109, 111-112, 117
branches of, 112, 115
hosts congress, 124
endorses woman suffrage, 124, 125
- National Woman Suffrage Association
(U.S.), 62, 121
- Nelles Academy, Mount Pleasant, Emily
teaches at, 38, 40
- Nelles, Rev. Samuel, 38, 76
- Nelles, Dr. William Waggoner, 38, 76
- New England Female Medical College
(Boston), 41, 46
- New York City, description of, 43-44
- New York Infirmary for Women and
Children, 45
- New York Medical College for Women,
Homeopathic (New York City), 41,
44
Emily graduates from, 46
commencement, 1871, 47
- Nightingale, Florence, 45, 74-75
- Norwich Township, 14-15
schools, 19, 20
land problems, 21
religious denominations, 21, 22
rebellion in, 23-30, 79, 128
- Norwichville (Sodom), 21, 23
rebels of, 25, 31-32
Emily's marriage at, 35, 79, 96, 128
- Nursing education, 45, 74, 93
VON, 116-117
- Ogden, Dr. William, 88
- Oldright, Dr. William, 73
- Ontario Legislature, first deputation to,
79-80
municipal franchise, 81
deputations to, 111, largest, 124
- Ontario Medical Association, 80
- Ontario Medical College for Women,
planned, 87, 88
opened, 90
faculty of, 91, 93, 104, 106, 113
Women's College Hospital, 120
closed, 122, 127
- Ormiston, William, 34
- Pankhurst, Emmeline, in Toronto, 124
- Pasteur, Louis, 42
- Provincial Normal School, Toronto, 32, 33
- Public Health Acts, 80, 93

- Quakers, of Norwich, 13-14
 education, 16, 18, 32
 on equality, 18
 meetings of, 16-17
 as Reformers, 21
- Rebellions of 1837, effect on Emily, 22, 30
- Reformers of Norwich, 21, 23
- Robb, Elizabeth (Beatty), 78, 87, 92
- Robertson, Thomas J., 33, 34
- Rolph, Dr. John, medical education, 19, 39, 86
- Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, 61
- Royal College of Dental Surgeons (dental school), 61, 77
- Ryerson, Rev. Egerton, 32, 33, 34
- St. John's Women's Surgical Hospital, 95
- St. Michael's Hospital, 64, 65, 93, 105-106, 113
- "Sanitary idea", 64, 65, 93
- Sanitation, 73, 80
- Scotland, village, 24-25
- Shaftesbury Hall (YMCA), 89, 99
- Shaw, Anna Howard, 98-99, 103
- Short Hills raid, effect on Norwich, 28
- Smallpox vaccine, 20, 40
 ridiculed, 42
- Smith, Elizabeth (Shortt), 75, 78, 87, 92, 124
- Smith, Goldwyn, 82
- Smith, John, M.L.A., 123
- Southwick family, 16
- Southwick, George, 16, 19
 helps rebel, 26
- Southwick, Paulina, *see* Howard, Paulina Lossing
- Spas, 37
- Spence, F.S., 11
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, suffragist, 42, 62, 98
- Stone, Lucy, suffragist, 62-63, 98
- Stowe, Alice (John's mother), 95
- Stowe, Ann Augusta (Emily's daughter)
 birth, 35, 47
 suffragist, 66-67
 bloomers, 67
 resolves to study medicine, 68-69
 harassment, 76
 personality, 76-77, 119
 medical college for women, 84
- M.D., 86-87
 marriage, 88
 demonstrator in anatomy, 90, 91, 104, 105
 on school board, 106, 107, 112
 at legislature, 111
 Mock Parliament, 114-115, 117, 119, 121
 professor, 122; 123
 on senate, U of T, 124, 125
 pamphlets of, 127
 awarded Jubilee Medal, 127
- Stowe, Bernice Cornelia (Emily's granddaughter), 125
- Stowe, Edith Nylita (Emily's granddaughter), 106
 death of, 107, 112
- Stowe, Dr. Emily Howard Jennings, 10
 birth of, 17
 effect of rebellions on, 25, 30
 teacher, 31
 applies to Victoria College, 32
 at Normal School, 32
 principal in Brantford, 33-34
 first class certificate, 34
 marriage, 35
 at Nelles Academy, 38
 becomes a doctor, 46-47
 practises without a licence, 48, 60
 attends medical classes, 60
 estrangement from Jenny Trout, 61, 62
 founds Literary Club, 63-64
 leaves Quakers, 64
 gives lectures, 71, 72, 73, 77, 82-83, 100-101, 102
 on Queen's summer medical courses, 75-76
 licensed, 77-78
 plans women's medical college, 84, 87
 petition to legislature, 100
 separate polling booths, 102
 breaks hip, 110
 Mock Parliament, 114-115
 death, 120
 cremated, 120, 121
 funeral, 120-121
 obituary, 121
 intestate, 121
 bust at Toronto City Hall, 125
 commemorative stamp, plaques, 128
- Stowe, Emily (Emily's granddaughter), 95, 104
 death of mother, 112, 120, 125

- Toronto Sanitary Association, 94
- Toronto School of Medicine, Emily applies to, 39-40, 57, 59, 60, 67, 70, 75
 Augusta Stowe enters, 77, 93, 96
- Toronto Western Hospital, Gullens' involvement, 113, 122, 123
- Toronto Women's Literary Social and Science Club, 63
 achievements, 64; 66, 70, 79
 concern for hygiene, 72
 change of name, 84
- Toronto Women's Suffrage Association, 84, 89, 94, 97, 98
 renamed, 123
- Treffry, John, 24, 31
- Treffry, Mary Anne Southwick (Emily's aunt), 24, 27
- Trinity Medical College, 67-68, 77, 86, 93, 96, 122
- Trout, Edward, 59, 65, 89, 92
- Trout, Dr. Jenny, 59
 attends medical classes, 60
 obtains licence, 62
 opens institute, 65, 66, 72, 76, 78
 lectures, 83
 institute fails, 83
 plans medical college for women, 84, 87, 91, 92, 119
- Trudeau, Dr. Edward, 37, 85
- Trull, Mrs. Lydia, woman healer, 19-20
- United States Civil War, 42
- University of Toronto, Emily applies to, 39, 68
 entrance examinations for women, 70
 M.B. degree, 87
 admits women to arts faculty, 92
 medical faculty, 96,
 admits women, 122
- Upper Canada Medical School, 68
- Victoria College, University of, 32, 38
 medical faculty of, 39-40, 57, 68
 accepts Augusta Stowe, 76
 degree to Augusta Stowe, 86-87
 convocation, 88, 96
- Victorian Order of Nurses (VON), 116-117
- War of 1812, 15
 Norwich Quakers during, 16
- Waters, John, M.L.A., supports women, 94, 99, 123
- Wesley, John, and medicine, 20
- Stowe, Frank Jennings (Emily's son),
 birth, 36, 47, 66, 67
 becomes a dentist, 77
 earns doctorate, 81, 85, 94
 marriage, 101, 104, 120, 125
- Stowe Gullen, Dr. Augusta, *see* Stowe, Ann Augusta
- Stowe, Hilda Isobel (Emily's granddaughter), 112, 125
- Stowe, Hudson Jennings (Emily's grandson), 118, 124, 125
- Stowe Island, Muskoka, 90, 94-95, 101, 117, 121
- Stowe, John (husband of Emily),
 marriage, 35
 carriage-maker, 35
 Methodist lay preacher, 36
 contracts tuberculosis, 36, 40, 47
 becomes a dentist, 61, 67, 72
 failing health, 85
 purchases island, 90, 94-95, 97, 101, 104
 death, 105
- Stowe, John Howard (Emily's son), birth
 of, 36, 47, 66, 67
 business career, 77, 90
 marriage, 92, 104
 second marriage, 120, 121, 125
- Stowe, John Sr., 35, 90, 95
- Stowe, Jonas, 90, 95
- Stowe, Lesley Ross (Emily's granddaughter), 125
- Stowe, Marie Augusta (Emily's granddaughter), 107, 112, 125
- Stowe, William (E's brother-in-law), 35
- Strachan, Bishop John, 33, 68
- Studholme, Allan, M.L.A., 123, 124
- Summerville, Emily teaches at, 31
- Sydenham, Lord, 30
- Tefft, Amelia, 61, 62, 65
- Teaching profession, salaries, 32
 training, 33
- Temperance Movement, 11, 64, 72, 113
- Thompson, Prime Minister Sir John, 109
- Thomson, Samuel, botanic medicine, 20, 36
- Tidey, John Arthur, 23
 arrest, 27
- Toronto, rumours of attack on, 24
 Emily's reaction to, 33
- Toronto General Hospital, 57
 nurses, 74
 nursing school, 75, 80

- Whitney, Premier James Pliny, 123, 124
Wilson, Daniel, on separate college for
women, 70
Woman healers, 19-20
home remedies, 21, 38-39
Woman suffrage, 10
Emily becomes committed to, 42, 44
municipal franchise, 65, 74, 72-73, 81
full franchise, 74
provincial, 94, 103
Utah, Idaho, 115
State of Washington, 124
Canadian aprovincial and federal
granted, 126
Woman's sphere, 11
Emily lectures on, 70, 72, 73, 127
Women's Christian Temperance Union,
66, 72, 97, 98, 100, 101, 104, 105, 110,
113
Mock Parliament, 114, 123, 126
Women's College Hospital, 120, 122
Women's Institutes, Adelaide Hoodless
founds first, 117
Women's Medical College of Pennsylva-
nia (Philadelphia), 41
Jenny Trout attends, 60-61, 62
Women's Protective Association, 101, 113
Women's Rights Convention, 1863, 44
World's Columbian Exposition, 107, 108
YMCA, 89, 99
Young Women's Christian Association
(YWCA), 108, 110